Serving The Needs of Science and Industry Worldwide

Au service de la Science et de l'Industrie dans le monde entier

Weltweiter Lieferant für Wissenschaft und Industrie

Metals and Alloys
Métaux et Alliages
Metalle und Legierungen

Ceramics
Céramiques
Keramiken

Polymers
Polymères
Polymere

Composites
Composites
Verbundwerkstoffe
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CONTENTS

Introduction 4
Product Descriptions 5
Hazards Information 9
General Information 10
Order information 11
Company Details 14
Conditions of Sale 15
Metal 19
INDEX 20
Goodfellow is well known as a specialist supplier of small to medium size quantities of metals, alloys, ceramics, polymers and other materials to meet the research, development and specialist production requirements of science and industry worldwide. We realise that "small" means different things to different people, but we consider small to mean any quantity from a few grammes to a few kilos.

Goodfellow offers two distinct services to meet the requirements of our customers:

- The first meets the needs of our customers who need small quantities of products from our standard range of materials within 24-48 hours.
- The second service is for those who require larger quantities or further processing of our standard products or who need an item which falls within our general area of supply expertise.

The range of materials offered by Goodfellow is extensive, as are the forms in which the various products are available. This Catalog provides a detailed overview of our standard products which are available from stock. Full details of all of these items, including prices and technical information, can be found in our web Catalog at www.goodfellowusa.com.

Materials

**Metals and Alloys**

Goodfellow supplies virtually all of the pure metals from Aluminum to Zirconium as well as a comprehensive range of alloys. Most are available in a variety of forms, including rod, wire and foil. The Catalog details those materials which are available as standard products from stock. Custom-made items are also available, so please contact us if you are unable to identify the item you require.

**Ceramics**

The ceramic materials offered by Goodfellow have been carefully chosen and include both the established as well as more recently developed products. All are available as either standard or custom-made products in a variety of forms and sizes. The Catalog details those items which are available from stock. For ceramic components made to customer drawings, our Ceramic and Glass Division would be delighted to help. Please visit www.goodfellow-ceramics.com for further information.

**Polymers**

The range of polymers supplied by Goodfellow is broad and includes both the familiar as well as some of the more unusual or recently developed materials. The Catalog details those items which are available from stock; please contact us if you are unable to find the item you specifically require.

**Compounds & Intermetallics**

Goodfellow can supply aluminides, borides and silicides as well as other intermetallics and compounds. The majority of these items are made to order, and the Catalog details those which are available. Please contact us with details of your requirements.

**Composites**

Some examples of these materials are listed in the Catalog. As some of these are manufactured on a custom-made basis, please contact us with details of your requirements.

**Glasses**

Goodfellow offers two distinct types of glass products. The first are generally silica-based and transparent. Generally, these products are made to order for customers, so we do not list them in our Catalog, however, they are available through the Goodfellow Ceramic and Glass Division. Please contact us with your requirements.

The second type of glass product is commonly referred to as "metallic glasses" or "glassy metals". In contrast to crystalline metals and alloys with highly ordered atomic structures, these are non-crystalline (amorphous) metals or, more usually, alloys. Our Catalog details those glassy metals which are available from stock; please contact us if you are unable to find the item you specifically require.
**Product Descriptions**

**Bar**
A straight length of rectangular, square or oval section material.

**Tolerances**
- Section dimensions: 
  - ≤ 10mm: ± 10% 
  - > 10mm: ± 1mm 
- Length: 
  - < 100mm: ± 1mm 
  - ≥ 100mm: ± 5% / -1%

**Bolt**
A threaded pin that can be screwed into a nut or a tapped hole to fasten items together. Bolts are available with different head styles and also in metric and inch-threaded sizes.

**Tolerances**
- See item

**Chopped Fiber**
Fibers cut into short lengths called cut, staple or chopped fiber.

**Tolerances**
- Fiber diameter: ± 25% 
- Number of strands: ± 10% 
- Tex number: ± 10% 
- Length: + 5% / -1%

**Crucible**
A vessel in which other materials may be heated or melted, usually at high temperatures.

**Tolerances**
- Height: ± 10% 
- Inside Dimensions: ± 10% 
- Outside Dimensions: ± 10%

**Fabric**
Woven fabrics are made by the regular interlacing of two arrays of yarns at right angles to each other, these being referred to as the warp and weft (see also Non-woven fabric).

**Tolerances**
- Fabric thickness: ± 25% 
- Number of yarns: ± 10% 
- Tex number: ± 10% 
- Size (linear dimension): 
  - < 100mm: ± 5mm 
  - ≥ 100mm: ± 5%

**Fiber**
Yarns or tows consisting of several approximately parallel individual filaments, each filament usually being smaller in diameter than a monofilament. Yarns contain a defined number of filaments, typically three to several hundred; tows contain thousands of filaments whose number is only defined approximately. Both are primarily specified by their linear density measured in "tex", the weight in grams of a 1km length of material.

**Tolerances**
- Fiber diameter: ± 25% 
- Number of strands: ± 10% 
- Tex number: ± 10% 
- Length: + 5% / -1%

**Film**
A non-metallic sheet material with a thickness < 0.5mm.

**Tolerances**
- Thickness: ± 20% 
- Size (linear dimension): 
  - < 100mm: ± 1mm 
  - ≥ 100mm: ± 2% / -1%

**Flake**
Flat, irregularly shaped pieces of material. A maximum flake size is indicated but individual flakes may vary greatly in size.

**Tolerances**
- Dimensions shown are nominal
**Product Descriptions**

**Foam**
A low density, permeable structure of cells and continuous ligaments offering a high surface area to volume ratio, and also a high strength to weight ratio. Owing to the nature of this material, dimensions are nominal.

**Foil**
Thin sheets of pure metal and metal alloys. Due to their fragile nature, some foils are coated on one side with an acrylic or polyester support. Where foils are supported they are indicated in the detailed item description.

**Granule**
Pellets of an approximately regular shape. Granules may vary in size and, therefore, the dimensions stated are nominal. In addition, the shape of a granule may vary from item to item.

**Honeycomb**
A cellular structure similar in appearance to natural honeycomb. Owing to the nature of this material, dimensions are nominal.

**Insulated Wire**
A single or multiple flexible strand of metal or alloy with an insulating sheath.

**Laminate**
Layers of material which have been bonded together by the use of heat, pressure and, possibly, adhesive.

**Lump**
A solid piece of material with no defined shape.

**Mesh**
Mesh is available as either a woven wire or electroformed product; in all cases, the quoted aperture sizes are nominal. Wire mesh: a material which is woven from metal wires to provide a thin grid with a regular series of holes. Electroformed mesh: a product made by electroplating the mesh geometry through a mask onto a substrate which is subsequently etched away.

**Metallized Film**
Film which is coated with a metal. The thickness of the metal is measured and described in terms of the material’s specific electrical resistance in ohms per square.
**Microfoil**

An extremely thin sheet of metal or alloy mounted on a permanent support. This support **cannot** be removed without destroying the Microfoil.

**Tolerances**

- Thickness: ±30%
- Size: ±20%

**Microleaf**

An extremely thin sheet of metal mounted on a removable support. Microleaf is not available for metals which are too brittle to be free standing.

**Tolerances**

- Thickness: ±30%
- Size: ±20%

**Monofilament**

A single strand of a non-metallic material.

**Tolerances**

- Diameter: ±20%
- Length: +5% / -1%

**Non-Woven Fabric**

Non-woven fabrics are made by methods other than weaving or knitting, the yarns and fibers being held together, often quite loosely, by means other than geometric interlacing. Due to the open and porous nature of this material, all other dimensions are nominal.

**Tolerances**

- Size (linear dimension): <100mm ±5mm
  - ≥100mm ±5%

**Nut**

Generally a flat piece of material with a threaded hole which can be screwed onto a bolt to fasten items together. Nuts typically have a hexagonal external shape. Nuts are available in metric and inch-threaded sizes.

**Tolerances**

See item

**Powder**

Small particles with an approximately defined size range. Those materials described as alloy precursors are not true alloys - they are made by sintering a blend of powders of the component metals to achieve alloying by diffusion. The resultant cake is ground and sieved to the required particle size range. Unless otherwise stated, the particle sizes shown are for guidance only. We do not guarantee either any particular size distribution between the quoted minimum and maximum sizes, or a specific particle shape.

**Tolerances**

Dimensions shown are nominal

**Rod**

A straight length of circular section material.

**Tolerances**

- Diameter: ≤10mm ±10%
  - Polymer +20%/-10%
  - Ceramic +20%/-10%
  - >10mm ±5%
  - Ceramic +20%/-10%
  - Polymer +20%/-10%
- Length: <100mm ±1mm
  - ≥100mm ±5% / -1%
**Product Descriptions**

### Sheet

Flat material with a thickness > 0.5mm.

**Tolerances**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Thickness</th>
<th>Size (linear dimension)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ceramic</td>
<td>±10%</td>
<td>&lt;100mm ± 1mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composite</td>
<td>±20%</td>
<td>≥100mm ± 2% / -1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polymer</td>
<td>±20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Tube

A hollow length of material normally circular in section. Most tubes are straight except those made of flexible polymer.

**Tolerances**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Outside diameter</th>
<th>Wall thickness</th>
<th>Length</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Polymer</td>
<td>≤2mm ± 0.05mm</td>
<td>Polymer ± 10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceramic</td>
<td>≤5mm ± 0.1mm</td>
<td>Ceramic ± 10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&gt;5mm ± 5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size:</td>
<td>≤5mm ± 0.1mm</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥100mm ± 2% / -1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Single Crystal

A material grown as a monocrystal, generally to a specific orientation, dimension and surface finish. It may contain a dopant. Single crystals are usually made to order.

**Tolerances**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dimension</th>
<th>Tolerance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>±3°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size</td>
<td>Sizes shown are nominal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sphere

A regular solid or hollow three-dimensional form in which every cross-section is a circle. Spheres are available with standard or precision tolerances, and can be supplied with different surface finishes depending on the material.

**Tolerances**

| Diameter (standard) | ±5% |
| Diameter (precision) | see item |

### Sputtering Target

A high purity material used as a source for sputtering, a cold vaporization process in which atoms are physically removed from the target surface by ion bombardment.

**Tolerances**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Thickness</th>
<th>Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>±0.5mm</td>
<td>±0.5mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Washer

A thin, flat piece of material with a hole in the middle, used in conjunction with bolts and nuts to distribute the load of a threaded fastener.

**Tolerances**

| See item |

### Wire

A single or multiple flexible strand of pure metal or alloy.

**Tolerances**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Wire diameter</th>
<th>Length</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>±10%</td>
<td>+5% / -1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please visit [www.goodfellowusa.com](http://www.goodfellowusa.com) or email info@goodfellowusa.com for latest prices.
HAZARDS
All materials listed in this catalog, whatever the quantity supplied, are sold for research or development purposes. We make no warranty that the materials are fit for a particular purpose. In purchasing materials from this catalog, customers should be aware that there may be hazards associated with their use and in the handling of them. Complete toxicological or hazard investigations are the responsibility of the customer. Ingestion or contact with the human body may be harmful. The responsibility for the safe use of our products rests with the customer. All materials should be handled by qualified personnel familiar with laboratory procedures and who are familiar with the nature of the material and any necessary precautions which should be taken in the handling, use and storage of the products. The customer shall be responsible for the control and use of the products offered in this catalog whether alone or in combination with other articles or substances or in any other manner whatsoever.

HAZARD SYMBOLS

- **Corrosive**
  Chemicals which may destroy living tissue when in contact with them.

- **Dangerous when wet**
  Chemicals which, in contact with water or damp air, evolve highly flammable or toxic gases and vapours in dangerous quantities.

- **Explosive**
  Chemicals which may react exothermically without atmospheric oxygen, quickly evolving gases, and which under defined test conditions detonate, quickly deflagrate or upon heating explode when partially confined.

- **Extremely Flammable**
  Chemicals which when finely divided (small particle size) are liable to ignite spontaneously.

- **Harmful**
  Chemicals which may cause death or acute or chronic damage to health when inhaled, ingested or absorbed via the skin.

- **Highly flammable**
  Chemicals which will ignite after contact with flame, or which will evolve highly flammable gases in contact with water.

- **Irritant**
  Non-corrosive chemicals which, through immediate, prolonged or repeated contact with the skin or mucous membrane may cause inflammation.

- **Radioactive**
  Chemicals which will emit ionising radiation without being subject to irradiation. General precautions for Toxic chemicals apply to those of low activity. For chemicals of medium or high activity special regulations apply.

- **Toxic**
  Chemicals which may cause death or acute or chronic damage to health when inhaled, ingested or absorbed via the skin.

- **Very Toxic**
  Chemicals which in low quantities cause death or acute or chronic damage to health when inhaled, ingested or absorbed via the skin.
Analyses

Typical Analysis:
Where appropriate a typical analysis is given. All figures are parts per million (ppm) by weight unless otherwise stated. It must be emphasised that this data is "typical" and no guarantee is given that the material supplied will conform to these analyses. The compositions shown under alloy headings are generally weight percent. Exceptions are the glassy alloys and the rare earth magnets where the convention of using atomic ratio is followed.

Purity
Purities listed are quoted with respect to total metallic impurities. Typical analyses may give additional information about likely non-metallic impurities.

High Purity
For materials described in the catalog as High Purity, the actual analysis of metallic impurities will be supplied free of charge. For other items, an actual analysis can be supplied and a charge will be made for the analysis and for the sample used.

If you require an analysis please tell us whether you require analysis of metallic impurities only or metallic and gaseous. Where an analysis is required the shipment of your order may be delayed.

Supports
Some items from our range of foils need to be supported on one side of the foil to enable both you and us to handle these very delicate materials. Two types of support can be used, the choice being governed by the material. Wherever possible we use a temporary support, a permanent support only being used when the material is brittle (for example Chromium or Manganese).

The temporary support is Acrylic, approximately 0.2mm thick. This may be removed by dissolving in 2-Propanone (Acetone).

Our permanent support is Polyester, thickness 0.125mm, which is hot-press laminated to one face of the foil. It cannot be removed without destroying the foil.

Microfoil is mounted on a permanent 3.5μm polyester support. This support cannot be removed without destroying the Microfoil.

Microleaf is mounted on a specially treated support which allows separation of the metal film from the support. Full instructions on the method of removal are issued with each Microleaf supplied.

Light Tight (LT) & Not Light Tested (NLT)
Light tight (LT) foils are supplied without visible pinholes after examination without magnification. Foils 0.025mm or more in thickness are supplied LT unless otherwise stated.

Foils less than 0.025mm thick are normally supplied Not-Light Tested (NLT), and will normally contain pinholes but may occasionally be free from pinholes. Foils less than 0.025mm in thickness can often be supplied LT but may incur additional charges. Please specify if you require LT foils.

Vacuum tight
Vacuum tight foils show no detectable leakage when tested with a helium mass spectrometer with a sensitivity of $10^{-9}$ atm-cm$^3$.s$^{-1}$.

Continuous Lengths
If you require material in continuous lengths please tell us when you place your order. Unless otherwise specified, we reserve the right to supply in more than one length.

Technical Data and Information
All information and technical data are given as a guide only. Although every effort has been made to ensure that the information is correct, no warranty is given as to its completeness or accuracy.

Tolerances
For details of our standard tolerances, please refer to the Product Description section. In many cases, closer tolerances are available but may be subject to an extra charge. If you have any special requirements it is important that you tell us at the time of ordering. This includes special tolerances, dimensional uniformity or any other special requirement which you may have (for example edge finish, packaging, labelling etc.). Please indicate precisely what is required and we shall do our best to meet your specification.
General Information
There are over 70,000 stock packs listed and if you cannot find what you need amongst them, please ask for special sizes, thicknesses, tolerances, dimensions or larger quantities. We are also able to offer many other pure metals, alloys, polymers and ceramics to special order.

Prices
All the prices listed are total (lot) prices for the sizes and quantities listed.
Prices shown are in US$ and include free delivery by our standard 48 hour service except for those items marked as "special offer" or dangerous goods with transport restriction. Prices are subject to change without notice and orders will be invoiced at prices ruling on the date of despatch.

Transport Restriction
Some of the materials supplied by Goodfellow are subject to special transport restrictions. Additional shipment charges may apply which are dependent on destination. Please check the individual item on our website or contact us for details of the charges.
If you intend to have the material transported or sent onwards please ensure that you are aware of the relevant transport restrictions.

Delivery
Delivery by UPS or Federal Express is included in the prices, although alternative methods may be used depending on the materials ordered.

Split Shipment
All orders are accepted for one shipment on one date to one address. A charge will be made for split shipments made at the customer's request.

Special Analysis, Supports or Tolerances
An extra charge is made for non-standard supports, alternative tolerances and certificates of analysis. The analysis is free of charge for items marked "High Purity".

Cancellations
A charge for cancellation of orders may be made. The amount will depend on the circumstances.

Express Service
Please inform us if you need to have your goods shipped urgently. An administrative charge will be made for this service, details can be found on our website.

Shipment
We aim to have all items listed in this catalog in stock in the quantities and sizes listed. We can only undertake to ship an order on a particular date. The date of delivery at the customer’s address is subject to the normal variations of the delivery service used.

Despatch
Orders will normally be shipped within 48 hours of receipt.

Non-delivery
If we have notified you of the shipment of goods and you have not received delivery within 5 days, please contact us.

Insurance
All consignments will be insured by us against the usual risks unless we are instructed in writing to the contrary.

Export Restrictions
A UK Government export licence may be required for some items to some destinations. If the item you require needs a special export licence or an end-use statement we will inform you at the time you order.

Materials Handling
Many of our materials are extremely delicate and it is essential every care is taken when handling them. Special attention is drawn to the extreme fragility of Microfoil, Microleaf and thinner and finer materials.
All materials are carefully packed to ensure safe transport of goods to your address. We do not accept responsibility for damage caused by mishandling once the outer transit packaging has been removed.

Terms of payment
Our normal terms of payment are net 30 days from date of invoice. Any alternative terms of payment are to be agreed with us in writing at the time of placing an order. Customers may be asked to pay cash with order or cash against pro-forma
invoice with their first order. In order to establish a credit account we will require details of your bankers, along with two trade references.

Credit account

We endeavour to keep our costs down and customers are requested to pay our invoices on time. We reserve the right to delay delivery if there are overdue invoices on the account. Accounts which remain unpaid beyond the due date may incur an interest charge at a rate of 2% per month.

Credit card payments

We also accept payment using the following credit and charge cards:

Mastercard, VISA and American Express.

VAT

VAT number for Goodfellow Cambridge: GB 212 8527 79

UK

VAT will be added to the invoice at the rate ruling at the date of invoice. Where a customer is exempt, VAT will be charged unless we receive a copy of the exemption form at the time the order is placed.

EU

Customers registered for VAT who provide their local registration number will not be charged UK VAT.

Customers who are exempt from VAT will not be charged UK VAT provided we are given a copy of their exemption form at the time the goods are ordered.

Customers not registered for VAT or who fail to give us their registration number will be charged UK VAT at the current rate.

Export

All exports to countries outside the EU are zero-rated for UK VAT unless the invoice is being paid from within the EU.

Return of goods

We will only accept return of goods provided we are contacted BEFORE the goods are returned. When we agree to the return we will issue a Goods Return Number and give instructions for the method of return of the goods. Goods will not be accepted for return without a valid Goods Return Number. Due to the nature of some of our materials, it is imperative that you check any possible transport restrictions with your proposed freight company.

Claims

Great care is taken during manufacture and packing and all items are carefully inspected before shipment. Any claim in respect of short delivery, incorrect material or defective quality must be notified to us in writing within three days of delivery. Please retain ALL packaging for our inspection. Our liability for any such claim shall not exceed the cost of replacement of the goods free of charge, or crediting the customer with the invoice value thereof.

Goods ordered in error

We do not accept responsibility for customers’ errors in ordering. The amount of credit for returned goods will be at our discretion. Where we accept returned goods a restocking charge will be made.

Conditions of sale

All orders, contracts and quotations are subject to our standard terms and conditions of sale.

Information and statements provided are indicative only and do not form part of any offer or contract.

Exclusions

We supply materials according to our specification. All conditions, warranties and representations regarding the quality, fitness for purpose or state, size, shape, capacity or color of goods supplied whether expressed or implied by common law or statute or otherwise are hereby expressly excluded. We shall not be liable for any damage direct or consequential arising from the use of goods supplied by us however such damage is caused, nor for delay in delivery.

Law

Customers in the USA: Contracts between Goodfellow Corporation and the customer shall be deemed to be subject in all respects to the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or the United States of America.

Customers in France: Contracts between Goodfellow SARL and the customer shall be deemed to be subject in all respects to French law unless otherwise agreed in writing.
Order information

Customers in Germany: Contracts between Goodfellow GmbH and the customer shall be deemed to be subject in all respects to German law unless otherwise agreed in writing.

Customers in the UK and all other countries: Contracts between Goodfellow Cambridge Limited and the customer shall be deemed to be subject in all respects to English law unless otherwise agreed in writing.

Copies of our General Terms and Conditions are available upon request or can be downloaded from our websites at www.goodfellow.com or www.goodfellowusa.com.
Company Structure
The Goodfellow Group consists of five companies:

**Goodfellow Cambridge Limited**
Goodfellow was established in the City of London in 1946. The Company now has subsidiary operations in France, Germany and North America with the Group's research laboratories, workshop facilities & central administration located in Huntingdon, England.

**Goodfellow Corporation**
Established at the same time as our associate company in Germany, Goodfellow Corporation was set up to service the requirements of our customers in the USA.

**Goodfellow GmbH**
Since 1989, this member of the Goodfellow group of companies has been serving the needs of our German speaking customers within Europe.

**Goodfellow SARL**
Goodfellow established an operation in France in 1993 to meet the needs of our French-speaking customers in Europe.

**Goodfellow (Shanghai) Trading Co., Ltd**
Goodfellow established a representative office in Shanghai in 2006, and in 2012 followed this with the creation of a fully-fledged trading company, servicing the research and specialist manufacturing requirements of the Chinese market.

COMPANY DETAILS

**Goodfellow Cambridge Limited**
Ermine Business Park
HUNTINGDON
PE29 6WR
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Registered in England and Wales no. 1188162
VAT registration GB 212 8527 79

**Goodfellow Corporation**
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Coraopolis, PA 15108-9302
USA
A Pennsylvania corporation
EIN 23-2557381

**Goodfellow SARL**
229, rue Solferino
F-59000 Lille
France
Registered in Lille : RCS : B 381 486 836
Siren : 381486836
Numéro de TVA Intracommunauté :
FR 06 381 486 836

**Goodfellow GmbH**
Am Alstertwiete 3
D-20099 Hamburg
Germany
Registered in Hamburg No. HRB 152991
Import VAT number DE112610478

**Goodfellow (Shanghai) Trading Co., Ltd**
Room 803, Centro Build, No. 568 Hengfeng Road
SHANGHAI
200070
The People’s Republic of China
Conditions of Sale

1 GENERAL

1.1 In these Conditions:

1.1.1 the following expressions shall have the following meanings:-

Buyer* the individual firm company or other party from whom an order to supply Goods and/or Services is received by the Seller.

Conditions the standard terms and conditions of sale of the Seller as set out herein and including any additional terms and conditions of sale agreed in writing by the Seller.

Contract a contract for the Supply of Goods and/or Services by the Seller to the Buyer.

Date of Delivery the date on which delivery of the Goods or Services takes place pursuant to Condition 7.

Goods the goods which the Seller is to supply (or, if relevant, a Supplier) or, if required to ensure that the Goods comply with any health, safety or environmental legislation, the raw materials, processed materials and/or manufactured products whether processed or unprocessed, at any stage of production.

Prepayment a payment to be made by the Buyer pursuant to Condition 6.2 to be used at the Seller’s discretion for the purchase of materials and/or towards the costs of labour and other costs relating to the supply of Goods;

Recommendations the recommendations (if any) relating to the for Use* storage, handling, application and/or use of the Goods contained in the published literature of the Seller (or, if relevant, a Supplier) or, if required to ensure that the Goods comply with any health, safety or environmental legislation, anywhere set out in the Seller’s data sheets, plans, drawings, weights or any other matters contained in the Seller’s catalogues, pamphlets, price lists or advertising literature which are not incorporated or referring to these Conditions but in circumstances having submitted a written quotation or other letter or document in response to a request for quotation and the Buyer’s placing of an order in respect thereof;

Supplier* any person, firm or company who or which supplies materials to the Seller which are to be supplied to the Buyer;

Seller* Goodfellow Cambridge Limited and any subsidiary or holding company or associate (as such terms are defined in the Companies Act 1985 (as amended)) of the said company;

Services* the work or services or any of them to be provided by the Seller under the Contract;

1.1.2 words importing the singular number shall include the plural and vice versa, words importing one gender shall include all genders, and words importing persons shall include bodies corporate, unincorporated associations and partnerships.

1.2 If satisfactory references and information on the Buyer are not provided within seven days of a request therefore by the Seller, or if, following the provision of such information, the Seller is unable to obtain satisfactory trade indemnity or similar cover in respect of its dealings with the Buyer, the Seller may terminate the Contract and includes any of them or any part thereof caused by:-

(a) failure to pay any sums due in respect of the Goods or Services; (b) the Buyer or any part thereof ceasing to have a proper solvent existence; or (c) the Buyer being wound up or being the subject of any similar insolvency or bankruptcy proceedings and prior to the Buyer’s acceptance of the Seller’s quotation the Buyer is advised to check the specification set out in the Seller’s quotation before placing an order;

2 ORDERS

2.1 Notwithstanding that the Seller may have given a detailed quotation or estimate either orally or in writing or on no order shall be binding on the Seller unless and until it has been acknowledged in writing by the Seller or the Goods are delivered. The Services are provided by the Seller to the Buyer pursuant to the order.

2.2 In order to avoid duplication of orders the Buyer shall be responsible for ensuring that any order or confirmation of order which is not so marked may be treated and accepted by the Seller as a new order to create a contract in addition to any Contract arising out of the previously placed order.

2.3 These Conditions are incorporated in the Contract and together with any matter set out in the Seller’s quotation or acceptance (acknowledgement of order containing the entire obligations between the Seller and the Buyer. In the case of any inconsistency between any letter or quotation incorporating or referring to these Conditions and any order, letter or form of contract sent by the Buyer to the Seller, whatever may be their respective dates, the provisions of these Conditions shall prevail. In the event of the Seller entering into the Contract without the Seller having submitted a written quotation or other document incorporating or referring to these Conditions but in circumstances where the Buyer has had prior notice of these conditions then all Goods or Services supplied shall be subject to these Conditions

2.4 Any representations (except fraudulent misrepresentations) or warranties made by or on behalf of the Seller prior to the Contract (whether verbally or in writing) are hereby expressly excluded and shall be of no effect.

3 DESCRIPTION

3.1 Any figures, statements, descriptions, illustrations, photographs, drawings, weights or any other matters contained in the Seller’s catalogues, pamphlets, price lists or advertising literature are not guaranteed to be accurate and are intended merely to represent a general picture of the Seller’s products and shall not form part of the Contract nor be regarded as a warranty or representation relating to the Goods or Services.

3.2 The Seller reserves the right to amend the specification of its products and services from time to time so that the descriptions thereof as set out in its catalogues, pamphlets, price lists or advertising literature may be treated and accepted by the Seller and the Buyer is advised to check the specification set out in the Seller’s quotation before placing an order.

4 SPECIFICATIONS AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

4.1 Where goods are supplied to the Buyer’s own specification, or where standard goods of the Seller are altered in accordance with the Buyer’s instructions the Buyer warrants and undertakes full responsibility for the suitability and fitness of the specification, pattern or design but also that such specification, pattern or design does not infringe any patent, trade mark, registered design, copyright or any other proprietary right of any third party and the Buyer shall indemnify and keep the Seller indemnified in full against any loss, damage or expense whatsoever (including costs) which the Seller may suffer or arising from the performance of the Contract by reason of any infringement of any such proprietary right, trade mark, registered design, copyright or any other proprietary right.

4.2 The Seller reserves the right to change the Buyer’s specification as required to ensure that the Goods comply with any health, safety or environmental legislation and/or to impose upon the Seller any liability whatsoever.

4.3 Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the Seller will be the sole owner of all inventions, formulations, tools, patterns, designs or other similar items and the copyright in all documents and drawings made or produced by it in preparing a quotation for the Buyer or in the course of work on any Contract with the Buyer.

5 QUOTATIONS

5.1 The Seller’s quotations are provisional so as far as they are subject to alteration by reference to any changes in the price of raw materials, any item to be acquired by the Seller from a third party, rates of wages, other costs of production and any other circumstances beyond the Seller’s control taking place between the date of the quotation and the Buyer’s placing of an order in respect thereof.

6 PRICE

6.1 The Seller shall be entitled to adjust the Contract price of the Goods or Services whether before or after the making of the Contract in the event of any variation in the cost to the Seller of supplying the same or any part thereof caused by:-

6.1.1 any increase in the cost of materials required by the Seller for the completion of the Contract; or

6.1.2 any increase in wages or production and manufacturing costs or other overheads; or

6.1.3 any other reason whatsoever beyond the control of the Seller including (but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) fluctuations in exchange rates between monetary currencies the action of any government or any other authority or any labour problems

6.2 In the Seller’s absolute discretion, a Prepayment in respect of the Contract may be required to be paid by the Buyer set out in the Seller’s quotation and the Buyer is advised to check the specification set out in this Condition. The Prepayment shall be applied as follows:-

6.2.1 in the event that the Contract is performed in full by both parties the Prepayment shall be retained by the Seller in reduction of the total price payable by the Buyer under the Contract;

6.2.2 in the event that the Buyer is in default of any of its obligations under the Contract or cancels or suspends the Contract in accordance with Condition 10 the Prepayment shall be set off by the Seller to the Buyer. For the sake of completeness a variation in the cost to the Seller of supplying the same or any part thereof caused by:-

6.3 Unless otherwise stated, the price set out in the Seller’s quotation (as amended) of the said company;

6.4 Where the Buyer requests a particular means of delivery, the price set out in the Seller’s quotation (as amended) of the said company;

6.5.1 where Goods are collected by or on behalf of the Buyer by its servants or agents, or where Goods are collected in
8 QUANTITIES INSTALMENTS AND STORAGE
8.1 Where Goods are delivered or Services are by instalment each instalment shall be invoiced to and paid for under a separate Contract and the party in default in respect of any instalment shall be liable accordingly but no default in respect of any one instalment shall affect due performance of the Contract with regard to other instalments.
8.2 The Seller will endeavour to deliver the quantity of Goods ordered and every delivery shall be deemed to comply with the order. If there is a surplus or shortage which is no less than 10% of the quantity specified in the order the Buyer shall be deemed to have accepted the Goods.
8.3 If Goods or Services are to be delivered by instalments, the Seller shall be entitled to invoice each instalment as and when delivery is made and payment for all delivered instalments shall be due notwithstanding the non-delivery of other instalments or other default by the party in default by the Buyer to make payment by the due date for any one instalment for whatever reason shall entitle the Seller to suspend delivery of Goods or provision of Services under the Contract but without prejudice to any other right the Seller may have under any of the other provisions of these Conditions.
8.4 Notwithstanding that risk shall have passed to the Buyer pursuant to Condition 15 the Seller may in its absolute discretion arrange for storage of the Goods either at the request of the Buyer or as a result of the failure by the Buyer to take delivery of the Goods under Condition 7. The Seller may insures the goods whilst in storage and the Buyer shall indemnify and keep indemnified the Seller in full against all costs, losses, damages and expenses whatsoever arising in connection with the storage provided for the Buyer and such costs, losses, damages and expenses will be added to and form part of the price of the Goods
8.5 Unless otherwise agreed between the Buyer and the Seller, the Seller shall be entitled in its absolute discretion and without giving prior notice to the Buyer at the expiration of 3 months to sell or otherwise dispose of Goods kept in storage as provided in Condition 8.4
9 TERMS OF PAYMENT
9.1 Unless otherwise agreed the price shall be due and payable at the Seller’s offices 30 days after the date of the Seller’s invoice.
9.2 If the Buyer does not pay the whole or any part of the price on the required day then the Buyer shall pay to the Seller on request interest on the outstanding from the required day until the actual date of payment at the rate of 2% p.a. over the base rate of Barclays Bank plc from time to time in force which shall accrue on a daily basis.
9.3 Condition 12 shall apply in the event of any alleged defect or failure in or of the Goods or Services and the Buyer shall not delay or refuse to make payment in any such event
9.4 The Buyer shall not be entitled to withhold payment of any amount due to the Seller by reason of any disputed claim by the Buyer in connection with the Contract nor shall the Buyer be entitled to set off against any amount payable under the Contract to the Seller any amount which is not due and payable by the Seller or for which the Seller disputes liability.
9.5 All payments payable to the Seller under the Contract shall become due on the date of termination of the Contract despite any other provision.
10 SUSPENSION AND CANCELLATION
10.1 If the Buyer shall commit any breach of the Contract and fail to remedy the same within 7 days of receiving the Seller’s request in writing so to do the Seller shall have the right to suspend delivery of any goods or property of the Buyer or the Buyer makes any voluntary arrangement with its creditors or becomes subject to an administration order or (being an individual or firm) becomes bankrupt or (being an incorporated body of whatever description) goes into liquidation or any voluntary arrangement with creditors or becomes a bankrupt or enters into an arrangement with creditors or is or becomes subject to an administration order or any Court makes an order for the winding up of the Buyer or the Buyer is or becomes subject to an administration order or any Court makes an order for the winding up of the Buyer or the Buyer is or becomes insolvent or if there is any default in respect of any of the events mentioned above is about to occur in relation to the Buyer and notifies the Buyer accordingly, the Seller may
10.1.1 stop any Goods in transit and suspend any further deliveries; and/or
10.1.2 suspend work on the Contract; and/or
10.1.3 determine the Contract forthwith and if the Goods or Services, or any part of them have been delivered by the Seller the price shall become immediately due and payable notwithstanding any previous agreement to the contrary but with prejudice to the Seller’s right to any unpaid price for Goods or Services delivered to the Contractor and to damages (whether direct and consequential) suffered in consequence of such determination.
10.2 If the Buyer requires cancellation of the Contract this will only be accepted at the sole discretion of the Seller and unless otherwise agreed in writing only upon condition that any costs, charges or expenses (both direct and consequential) incurred by the Seller up to the date of cancellation and the value of all damage (both direct and consequential) incurred by the Seller by reason of such cancellation will be reimbursed by the Buyer to the Seller. Acceptance by the Seller of any cancellation by the Buyer will only be binding upon the Seller if it is made in writing.
10.3 In the event of the Seller other than in any of the circumstances set out in Condition 10.1 being prevented or hindered from completing the Contract either wholly or in part in accordance with the terms thereof for any reason whatsoever beyond its reasonable control which, for the avoidance of doubt and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, shall include governmental action, war, riot, civil commotion, fire, flood, epidemic, labour disputes involving the work force or any part thereof of the Seller or Supplier, restrictions or delays affecting shipping or carriers, licensing, exporting or importing restrictions, currency restrictions and Acts of God then further performance of the Contract shall be suspended for the period during which the Seller is so prevented or provided that in the event of the Contract being suspended for a continuous period of more than 3 months then either party may give the other notice in writing to terminate the Contract forthwith and in such circumstances the Seller will not pay to the Buyer 11% of the value of the order at the date of cancellation and the value of all loss or damage (both direct and consequential) suffered by the Buyer by reason of such cancellation will be reimbursed by the Buyer to the Seller.
11 INSPECTION AND CLAIMS FOR DEFECTS
11.1 The Goods are of a highly specialised nature and must be treated with the utmost care. It is essential that the Buyer checks that they are fit for use for the purpose for which they are intended and that any discrepancies should be notified to the Seller immediately. The Buyer undertakes to ensure that all Goods are unopened and handled only by persons qualified to deal with such specialised products, to safeguard against injury to the Goods or to the Buyer or to any part of the foreseeable injury to any person or property. The Buyer will examine the Goods as soon as practicable after their delivery, and in any event within 7 days of delivery and shall notify the Seller in writing of any defects or apparent defects except minor defects which the Buyer is bound to discover immediately on opening the package. If Goods are defective the Buyer shall in addition notify the Seller of this immediately in writing and return the Goods to the Seller. All Returns should be accompanied by an ‘authorisation to return Goods’ form which is available from the Buyer’s contact at Goodfellow Corporation
11.2 The Buyer shall inspect the Goods and carry out tests to ensure the Goods conform with the description of the Goods or Services in the Buyer’s orders within 7 days of delivery and whether or not the Buyer carries out such inspection to inspect and test for non-conformity to description or partial loss or damage to Goods will be accepted by the Seller unless:
11.2.1 they are notified in writing by the Buyer to the Seller within 10 days after the Date of Delivery (in the case of partial loss, damage, non-conforming or defective Goods or Services) or 14 days after the date of the invoice (in the case of non-delivery);
11.2.2 the Goods in respect of which a claim is made is made together with all the relevant packing and other intact as received for a period of 35 days from notification of any such claim and the Buyer permits the Seller or its servants or agents full and free right of access to inspect the Goods and investigate the claim; and
11.2.3 if the Buyer fails to give the appropriate notice as specified above in Condition 11.1.2, the Buyer’s claim for Goods deemed to have been waived and will be absolutely barred
11.3 It is in all cases the responsibility of the Buyer to ensure by testing or otherwise that the Goods are fit for use for the purpose for which the Buyer requires them in the conditions in which they will be used. The Buyer acknowledges that the Seller shall be under no liability of any description to the Buyer if the Goods prove to be unsuitable for whatever reason for application or use as alleged by the Buyer and that the Buyer, at the request of the乙方, have given in good faith technical or other advice in relation to the proposed application or use of the Goods and the Buyer will and shall indemnify and keep the Seller in full against any and all loss or damage to the Seller or any third party in any kind arising out of or connected with the application or use of the Goods.
11.4 Section 3 Sale and Supply of Goods Act 1994 shall not apply
12 WARRANTY
12.1 In substitution for all and any other rights which the Buyer might or have would have had but for these Conditions and subject to Condition 11, and
the Seller shall make good by replacement any failure in the Goods or Services which results from defects in the Seller's materials or workmanship or which appear not later than 2 months after the Date of Delivery and shall replace any Goods or Services which do not conform with the description in the Buyer's order.

12.2 Notwithstanding the provisions of Condition 12.1, in the case of a claim falling within Condition 12.1, the Seller reserves the right at its sole discretion to credit the Buyer in full the price paid by the Buyer to the Seller.

12.3 The Seller's liability under this Condition shall automatically cease if:

12.3.1 the Buyer has not paid for all Goods or Services supplied under any Contract by the due date or is otherwise in breach of this or any other Contract made with the Seller; or

12.3.2 the Seller or its servants or agents are denied full and free right of access to the allegedly defective Goods; or

12.3.3 the Buyer has not properly maintained the Goods or has not complied with any Recommendations for Use; or

12.3.4 the defect or failure is caused by a breach by the Buyer of its undertakings and warranties contained in Condition 17; or

12.3.5 the Buyer has failed to notify the Seller in writing of any defect or suspected defect within 14 days of the same coming to the knowledge of the Buyer.

12.4 The warranty set out in Condition 12.1 shall be in lieu of any warranties or undertakings whether express or implied by statute, common law or otherwise howeversoever which warranties, conditions and undertakings are hereby expressly excluded, except that such exclusions will not apply to any implied condition that the Seller has or will have the right to sell the Goods when the property is to pass.

12.5 Nothing in these Conditions excludes or limits the liability of the Seller for death or personal injury caused by the Seller's negligence or fraudulent misrepresentation.

12.6 SUBJECT TO CONDITIONS 12.4 AND 12.5, the Seller's total liability in contract, tort (including negligence or breach of statutory duty), misrepresentation or otherwise arising in connection with the connection with the non-conformity of the Goods and/or the performance of the contract shall be limited to the price paid for the Goods or services under the contract; and

12.6.1 the Buyer shall not be liable to the Buyer for any indirect or consequential loss or damage (whether for loss of profit, loss of business, depletion of goodwill or otherwise), costs, expenses or other claims for consequential compensation whatsoever caused which arise out of or in connection with the contract.

13 CONSUMER SALES

13.1 Where the Goods are sold under a consumer sale (as defined by the Sale of Goods Act 1979) the statutory rights of the Buyer are not affected by these conditions.

14 TITLE TO GOODS

14.1 Full legal and beneficial ownership of the Goods shall be retained by the Seller notwithstanding that the risk in the same shall pass to the Buyer at the time of delivery until the Seller has received payment in full in respect of:

14.1.1 the Goods; and

14.1.2 all other sums which become due and owing by the Buyer to the Seller on account whatsoever.

14.2 Until ownership of the Goods has passed to the Buyer the Buyer shall hold the Goods in a fiduciary capacity and as bailee of the Seller and shall take all proper care of the same and will not obliterate or obscure any identifying mark or their packaging and will keep the Goods separate from any other goods and in such manner that they may be clearly identified as belonging to the Seller and the Buyer hereby grants to the Seller the right at any time during the continuance of the Contract to check that the Buyer is complying with the obligation contained in this Condition. The Buyer will return the Goods to the Seller if it receives a request whether verbally or in writing so to do prior to payment in full as aforesaid having been made and the Seller will then repay any part of the purchase price it has already received in respect of the Goods less a reasonable amount in respect of its costs and expenses in connection with the Contract.

14.3 For the purposes of Condition 14.1, the expression "the Buyer" includes any subsidiary or holding company or associate of the Buyer (as such terms are defined in the Companies Act 1985 (as amended)).

14.4 The Seller will have the right to maintain an action against the Buyer for the price of the Goods notwithstanding that property in the Goods has not been passed.

15 RISK AND INSURANCE

15.1 The risk in the Goods shall pass to the Buyer at the time of delivery as provided for in Condition 7.

15.2 Notwithstanding the reservation of title contained in Condition 14, the Buyer shall insure the Goods and/or any products made wholly or partly therefrom for the full amount of the price payable under the Contract on all risks, such insurance to be in an amount, an amount insuring office of repute from the time of delivery of the Goods until the date title in the Goods passes to the Buyer pursuant to Condition 14.1.

16 EXPORT TERMS

16.1 In these Conditions "Incoterms" means the international rules for the interpretation of trade terms of the International Chamber of Commerce as in force at the date when the Contract is made. Unless the context otherwise requires, any term or expression which is defined in or given a particular meaning by the provisions of Incoterms has the same meaning in the Contract.

16.2 Where the Goods are supplied for export from the United Kingdom then unless otherwise agreed in writing between the Buyer and the Seller

16.2.1 the provisions of Incoterms shall (subject to any special terms agreed in writing between the Buyer and the Seller) apply if there is any conflict between the provisions of Incoterms and these Conditions, the latter shall prevail.

16.2.2 the Buyer shall be responsible for complying with any legislation or regulations governing the importation of the Goods into the country of destination and (save in respect of the United States of America, Canada and Japan) for the payment of any duties and taxes thereon unless payment for these is included in the Contract.

16.2.3 the Buyer shall be deemed to have satisfied itself that such Goods comply with the safety regulations of any country or state in which the Goods are to be used outside the United Kingdom and the Seller shall indemnify and keep indemnified the Seller in full for any loss or damage whatsoever which the Seller may incur if such Goods do not comply with such safety regulations.

16.3 The Goods shall not be used in any country other than that for which the Seller was aware they were originally ordered without the Seller's consent in writing.

16.4 the Buyer undertakes not to offer the Goods for resale in any country notified by the Seller or before the time the Buyer's order is placed, or to sell the Goods to any person if the Seller has reason to believe that person intend to resell the Goods in any such country.

17 BUYER'S WARRANTIES

17.1 The Buyer warrants to the Seller that:

17.1.1 the Buyer will install, operate or otherwise use or store the Goods strictly in accordance with the Recommendations for Use and with all relevant or applicable statutory regulations governing the installation, operation, use or storage of the Goods and undertakings and warranties contained in Condition 17; or

17.1.2 any collection vehicle, container, ship or other means of transport provided by the Buyer or any agent of the Buyer will comply with all relevant legislation and regulations relating to health and safety requirements; and

17.1.3 the storage and transport facilities and all parts thereof and all equipment used in connection therewith is suitable for storage (both short term and long term) and transport of the Goods and complies with any statute, regulation, bye-law or other rule having the force of law and relating to the storage of goods of the nature of the Goods; and

17.1.4 the Buyer will ensure that the Goods are stored in conditions appropriate to goods of that nature and will comply with any recommendations as to the storage of Goods notified to it by the Seller from time to time; and

17.2 The Buyer shall indemnify and keep indemnified the Seller in full against any claim, loss or damage (including, without limitation, damage to the reputation of the Seller) arising directly or indirectly from any breach of the warranty contained in Condition 17.1.

18 SEVERANCE

18.1 If at any time any one or more of the provisions or part thereof of these Conditions becomes or is invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any respect under any law or is held by a court to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the validity and enforceability of the remaining provisions hereby and the remainder of such provision shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.

19 JURISDICTION

19.1 These Conditions and each and every Contract made pursuant to them shall be governed by and construed in all respects in accordance with the laws of England and the Seller and the Buyer hereby agree to submit to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the English Courts.

20 NOTICES

20.1 Any notice required or permitted to be given by either party to the other under these Conditions shall be in writing addressed to that other party at its registered office or principal place of business or such other address as may at the relevant time have been notified pursuant to this provision to the party giving notice.

20.2 Any notice given pursuant to clause 20.1 shall be deemed to have been served:

20.2.1 if delivered by hand, on the first Business Day following delivery;

20.2.2 if sent by post, on the business Day after posting if the address of the recipient is in the country of despatch, otherwise on the seventh Business Day after posting;

20.2.3 if sent by facsimile transmission, on the first Business Day following successful transmission.

20.3 In proving service it shall be sufficient proof in the case of a notice sent by post, that the envelope containing the same was properly stamped, addressed and placed in the post and, in the case of facsimile transmission, that it was properly addressed and successfully transmitted.

20.4 In this Condition 20, "Business Day" shall mean any day other than Saturday, Sunday or any other day which is a public holiday in the place at which the notice is to be or to which such notice is despatched.

21 WAIVER
21.1 No waiver by the Seller of any breach of any provision of the Contract by the Buyer shall be considered as a waiver of any subsequent breach of the same or any other provision and the Seller shall not be prejudiced by any forbearance or indulgence granted by it to the Buyer.
Barium
Ba


Elemental barium does not occur naturally although it has an abundance within the earth’s crust of 500 ppm. It is obtained by heating BaO with Al and, once refined, barium is a silvery white, soft metal which oxidises readily in air and water. Barium compounds, particularly BaSO₄, are used for various applications, including the manufacture of paint, as an addition to heavy duty drilling oils and in radiology as “barium meal” where it is used to outline a patient’s alimentary tract, the X-rays being stopped by the barium sulfate.

**Atomic Properties**
- Atomic number: 56
- Atomic radius - Goldschmidt: 0.224 nm
- Atomic weight: 137.33 amu
- Crystal structure: Body centred cubic
- Electronic structure: Xe 6s²

**Physical Properties**
- Boiling point: 1640°C
- Density @20°C: 3.5 g cm⁻³
- Melting point: 725°C

**Thermal Properties**
- Coefficient of thermal expansion @0-100°C: 18 x10⁻⁶ K⁻¹
- Latent heat of evaporation: 1100 J g⁻¹
- Latent heat of fusion: 55.8 J g⁻¹
- Specific heat @293K: 192 J K⁻¹ kg⁻¹

**Mechanical Properties**
- Material condition: Polycrystalline
- Bulk modulus: 9.7 GPa
- Poisson’s ratio: 0.28
- Tensile modulus: 12.8 GPa

**Atomic Properties**

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**Natural Isotope Distribution**

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**Ionization Potential**

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**Lump**

BA006100
Max. Lump size . . 25mm
Purity . . . . . . . 99%

**Web Code**

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Typical Analysis:
- Packing Note: Packed in Oil

Shipping Restriction. Additional shipment charges apply which are dependent on destination. Please check the individual item on our website or contact us for further details.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDEX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>B</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barium (Ba)</td>
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